Science

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(Chapter 16)(Management of Natural Resources)

Class - 10

Exercises

Question 1:

What changes would you suggest in your home in order to be environment-friendly?

Answer 1:

- > Segregate wastes into recyclable and non-recyclable.
- > Use water and electricity judiciously.
- > Do not waste food.
- > Reuse newspapers and plastic items.
- > Keep windows open to prevent less use of fan.
- > Follow three R's (Reduce, Recycle and Reuse).

Question 2:

Can you suggest some changes in your school which would make it environment-friendly?

Answer 2:

- > Grow trees along the boundary wall.
- Grow shrubs and small plants on the sides of internal road and around the playground.
- > Harvest water from rooftop to be utilised for watering the plants.
- Arrange awareness programmes among students through poster exhibition and seminars.
- > Avoid wastage of water and paper should be recycled for handicraft purposes.

Question 3:

We saw in this chapter that there are four main stakeholders when it comes to forests and wildlife. Which among these should have the authority to decide the management of forest produce? Why do you think so?

Answer 3:

The people who live in or around forests and are dependent on forest products for various aspects of life. The forest department that owns the land and controls the forest resources and their produce. The wildlife and

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nature- enthusiasts who want to conserve nature in its original form as far as possible.

The local people who live in or around the forests must have more say in deciding the management of forest produce. They take the materials only up to their needs from the forest resources and try to replenish these resources.

Question 4:

How can you as an individual contribute or make a difference to the management of (a) forests and wildlife, (b) water resources and (c) coal and petroleum?

Answer 4:

(a) Forests and Wildlife

- Take part in community activities with focus on conserving forests and wildlife.
- > As a tourist follow all principles of conservation.
- > Help organisations engaged in conservation of forests and wildlife
- (b) Water Resources
 - Save water in domestic use.
 - > Install a system for rainwater harvesting.
- (c) Coal and Petroleum
 - > Save electricity whenever required.
 - > Install electric gadgets that use less power.
 - > Use public transport.

Question 5:

What can you as an individual do to reduce your consumption of the various natural resources?

Answer 5:

- > Save electricity.
- Do not waste food.
- > Save water.
- > Use cooking gas instead of wood for cooking.
- > Observe the principle of three R's (Reduce, Recycle and Reuse).

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Question 6:

List five things you have done over the last one week to –

- (a) conserve our natural resources.
- (b) increase the pressure on our natural resources.

Answer 6:

(a) Five things done to conserve natural resources are:

- > Used energy efficient electrical appliances.
- > Used only as much of electricity as was required.
- > Kept the water tap closed while brushing the teeth.
- Convinced mother to cook the food in a solar cooker.
- > Used public transport for school instead of parent's car.
- (b) Five things done to increase the pressure on natural resources:
 - Went to school on a bike instead of cycle.
 - > Forgot to switch off fan while going out
 - > Wasted food.
 - > Used more paper than required for printing on computer.
 - > Wastage of water resource.

Question 7:

On the basis of the issues raised in this chapter, what changes would you incorporate in your life-style in a move towards a sustainable use of our resources?

Answer 7:

Three methods of producing magnetic field are as follows:

- > Will move in public transport system to conserve petrol.
- > Instead of coal or natural gas, will prefer to use solar energy for cooking.
- > Wilt obey rationalised husbanding of all renewable resources.
- > Take care not to pollute the environment with waste.
- > Should realise that we are living in a community and are not alone.

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