Science

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(Class – IX)

Page 32

Question 1:

In a reaction 5.3 g of sodium carbonate reacted with 6 g of ethanoic acid. The products were 2.2 g of carbon dioxide, 0.9g water and 8.2 g of sodium ethanoate. Show that these observations are in agreement with the law of conservation of mass.

Sodium carbonate + ethanoic acid \rightarrow sodium ethanoate + carbon dioxide + water

Answer 1:

In a reaction, sodium carbonate reacts with ethanoic acid to produce sodium ethanoate, carbondioxide, and water.

| Sodium + | Ethanoic \rightarrow | Sodium | + Carbon | + | Water |
|--|------------------------|-----------|----------|---|-------|
| Carbonate | acid | ethanoate | dioxide | | |
| | | | | | |
| Mass of sodiu | 5.3g | (Given) | | | |
| Mass of ethanoic acid $= 6g$ | | | (Given) | | |
| Mass of sodiu | 8.2g | (Given) | | | |
| Mass of carbon dioxide $= 2.2$ | | | (Given) | | |
| Mass of water $= 0.9g$ | | | (Given) | | |
| Now, total mass before the reaction = $(5.3 + 6)g$ | | | | | |
| = 11. 3g | | | | | |
| and total mass after the reaction = $(8.2 + 2.2 + 0.9)g$ | | | | | |
| = 11.3g | | | | | |
| Therefore, Total mass before the reaction = Total mass after the reaction | | | | | |
| Hence, the given observations are in agreement with the law of conservation of mass. | | | | | |

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