

Mathematics

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(Chapter – 12) (Heron's Formula)(Exemplar Problems)

(Class – IX)

Exercise 12.1

Question 9:

The edges of a triangular board are 6 cm, 8 cm and 10 cm. The cost of painting it at the rate of 9 paise per cm^2 is

- (A) Rs 2.00 (B) Rs 2.16 (C) Rs 2.48 (D) Rs 3.00

Answer 9:

- (B) Rs 2.16

Solution:

Since, the edges of a triangular board $a = 6\text{cm}$, $b = 8\text{cm}$ and $c = 10\text{cm}$.

Now, semi –perimeter of a triangular board

$$s = \frac{a + b + c}{2} = \frac{6 + 8 + 10}{2} = \frac{24}{2} = 12 \text{ cm}$$

Area of a triangular board = $\sqrt{s(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)}$ [by Heron's formula]

$$= \sqrt{12(12-6)(12-8)(12-10)}$$

$$= \sqrt{12 \times 6 \times 4 \times 2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(12)^2 \times (2)^2}$$

$$= 12 \times 2 = 24 \text{ cm}^2$$

Since the cost of painting for area $1 \text{ cm}^2 = \text{Rs}.0.09$

$$\therefore \text{Cost of paint for area } 24 \text{ cm}^2 = 0.09 \times 24 = \text{Rs}.2.16$$

Hence, the cost of a triangular board is Rs.2.16.

